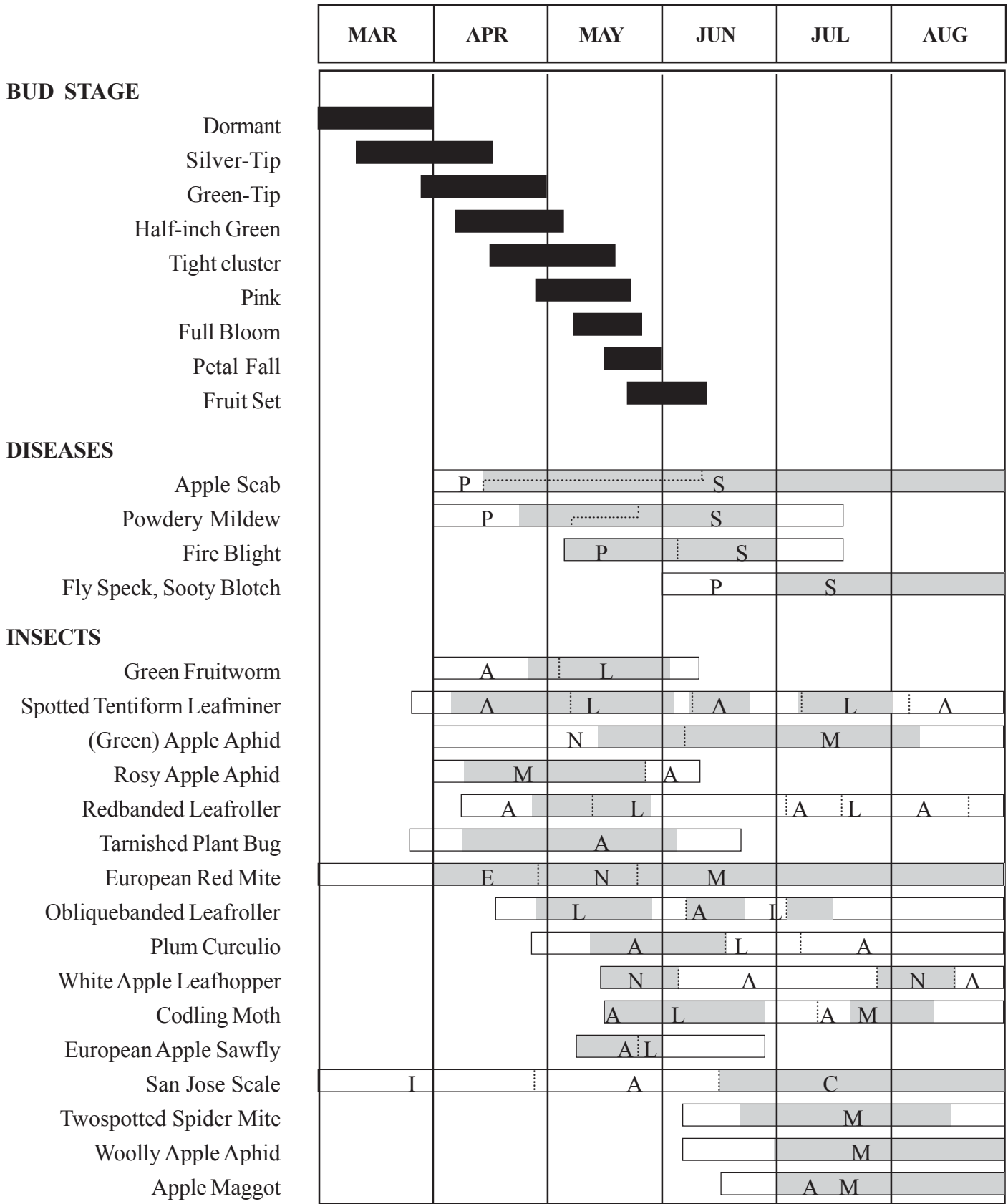


APPLE PEST CHRONOLOGY FOR SOUTHERN NEW ENGLAND



= Critical Monitoring Time

P = Primary infection period

S = Secondary infection period

Predominant Stage: A = Adult, L = Larva, E = Egg, N = Nymph, C = Crawlers, M = Mixed, adults and immatures I = Immatures
Note: Events may be 7 to 10 days later in northern New England. Adapted from chart compiled by D. Polk in the *Management Guide for Low-Input Sustainable Apple Production*, 1990, USDA, et al.